





An Ethics Newsletter for Catholic Healthcare Organizations in Saskatchewan

Relationship-centered care needed

Dear SaskEthics Readers,



ave you ever heard of relationship-centered care? It's a concept that has been around since the 1990s, and yet I find that it is

still relatively unknown. The phrase was adopted at a point when philosophies of care were moving away from paternalism and toward patient-centered care.

However, several scholars worried that in moving towards patient-centered care, we were forgetting the heart of healthcare: the relationship between the healthcare provider and the patient. In 2006, after over a decade of thought on this issue, Mary Catherine Beach and Thomas Inui defined relationship-centered care as "care in which all participants appreciate the importance of their relationships with one another" (2006).

As an ethicist, relationship-centered care has always resounded with me because I firmly believe that ethics is a discipline that must be lived out in relationships. The dilemmas that our staff are faced with

every day are unsolvable until we form connections with the people around us.

Imagine a patient who routinely asks her nursing staff to provide care in unsafe ways, for example by asking them not to use a lift to transfer her to a commode. A paternalistic nurse might respond to such a demand by telling the patient that either she will be transferred with the lift, or she will have to have a catheter placed. Alternatively, a nurse focused purely on patient-centered care might feel that she is obligated to make the transfer despite her own safety concerns.

By contrast, a relationship-centered nurse would draw a boundary around her own safety, and recognize the need to further investigate why the patient is making this request. She might use this opportunity to share with the patient, "I cannot lift you alone, and I can appreciate that the lift is not comfortable. Is there something else I could be doing to help you through this?"

Relationship-centered care aims to respect the dignity of both the patient and the health care professional, which sets the stage for them to be able to problem solve challenging situations together.





As a philosophy of care, patient-centered care has had a critical role articulating the fundamental rights of our patients, residents and clients. Relationship-centered care builds on this foundation, and emphasizes the relationships that must be honored to provide quality care.

How do you build relationships with the people you care for? Have you been part

of a challenging situation that would have fallen apart if someone hadn't been willing to do the vulnerable work of building a relationship?

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